

# VILLA CHASES FEDERALS IN FLIGHT

Rebel Chieftain Determined to Completely Wipe Out Huerta Forces Which Evacuated Torreon—Fleeing Army Abandoned Dead and Wounded in Field

JUAREZ, Mexico, April 4. (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)—According to reports received here yesterday by General Carranza from Torreon, General Villa, flushed by his successful assault upon the Huerta stronghold and determined if able to entirely wipe out the demoralized Federal forces which succeeded in escaping from the besieged city before it fell, left Torreon hurriedly early yesterday to take charge of the rebel forces at San Pedro where a force of Villa troops are reported to have engaged the Federals who evacuated the fallen city.

On the other hand word comes from El Paso that Federal sympathizers there have received word that the 3500 Federals who were able to escape from Torreon have been able, despite their demoralization, to evade the rebels which Villa had posted to the southward and are hurrying to join the Monterey garrison. From the figures of 3500 escaped given out by the Federal sympathizers it is estimated here that the Federal losses in dead, wounded and captured at Torreon were about six thousand.

From Torreon comes word that in their flight from that city after its fall the federals abandoned their dead and wounded and hurried southward. They left behind many cannon, thousands of rifles and huge stores of provisions and ammunition.

During the pursuit of the fleeing federals by the rebel cavalry, ten of the Huerta's rear guard were killed and 123 captured.

With the capture of Torreon, Villa and his army now have complete control of Northern Mexico, and there are no organized Huerta forces to molest them in the proposed advance upon the City of Mexico.

## FEDERALS PREPARING TO EVACUATE TAMPIOCO

WASHINGTON, April 4. (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)—Admiral Frank P. Fletcher, commanding the Third Division of the Atlantic Fleet, has sent word to the rebel forces investing Tampico that the federals are preparing to surrender, and no effort will be made to resist any advance by the rebels. Fletcher predicts that at the first shot of a besieging army the federals will abandon Tampico without a semblance of a fight. The rebels have again cut the water supply of the port town, and smallpox is increasing rapidly because of insanitary conditions.

## HUERTA GOVERNMENT DENIES REBEL VICTORY

CITY OF MEXICO, April 4. (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)—The Huerta government is consistently denying that Torreon has fallen and characterizes the news of the rebel victory as fabrications. Every effort is being made by Huerta officials to prevent spread of the news of Velasco's defeat. Reports that the federal troops have been victorious instead of the rebels are being published by the newspapers here.

## FIGHT AT SEERING STREET FIGHT KILLS OLD COUPLE

WORCESTER, Massachusetts, April 3. (Associated Press Cable)—Patrick Eagleton, aged seventy, and Mrs. Dennis Arenault, aged sixty, dropped dead from fright while watching a three-cornered street fight.

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas, April 3. (Associated Press Cable)—An unidentified assassin brutally murdered Mrs. Ullis Francis and three children, using an ax and badly mutilating the bodies. Following the murders the house was set on fire, apparently in an effort to destroy all evidence of the crime. The motive which prompted the deed is unknown.

WASHINGTON, April 4. (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)—Walter P. Dillingham, president of the Hawaiian Dredging Company, appeared before the senate commerce committee yesterday in relation to harbor improvement work in the Hawaiian Islands. He told of the extensive work already done at Kahului, Maui, urging the importance of that port and asking that the project be carried to completion. To accomplish this, he would require an additional appropriation of \$250,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 3. (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)—Del Howard's men turned the tables on the Tigers this afternoon, being the victors with 11-6 the effort. Score—San Francisco 11, Venice 6.

At Los Angeles, Dillon's men again defeated the Oaks by one run, after a hard-fought contest.

Score—Los Angeles 2, Oakland 1.

At Sacramento, the champions again found the Wolves easy, and were easy winners by the shut-out route. Score—Portland 6, Sacramento 0.

# MOOSE LODGE IS NO MORE

Members at Mass Meeting Repudiate National Organization and Visting Representatives—Plan to Organize New Association to Be Purely Territorial in Its Scope.

(From Saturday Advertiser.)  
Honolulu Lodge No. 800, Loyal Order of Moose, is no more. At a big mass meeting attended by three hundred members of that organization in Moose Hall last night the national organization was cast off and District Organizer C. H. Brown, who was accused of leading himself to the plans of the members of the national organization who brought about the rebellion, was repudiated. Resolutions branding Brown as vacillating and severely condemning the national organization were passed by a rising vote, not one of those present voting against the resolutions.

Result of Old Now.  
The action taken last night is the result of a row that has been brewing for several months. It dates from the arrival of J. J. Davis and J. J. Lenz, members of the national organization who brought about the rebellion, was repudiated. Resolutions branding Brown as vacillating and severely condemning the national organization were passed by a rising vote, not one of those present voting against the resolutions.

G. S. Lettice presided at the meeting. In addition to adopting resolutions and withdrawing from the national organization, a committee on constitution and bylaws and a committee on ritual were appointed to prepare for reorganization. J. J. Sullivan is head of the first committee and P. Baron is chairman of the ritual committee. The organized lodge will be permitted to use the words of Past Worthington D. Cohen, upon the broad principles of the Brotherhood of Man. It probably will be known as the Improved Order of Moose of Hawaii.

Has Large Membership.  
The Order of Moose at present has a membership of about fifteen hundred in this Territory, with lodges at Honolulu, Waiapaho, Wailuku, Schofield Barracks and Hilo. It is believed that all these lodges except Schofield Barracks will join in the reorganization. Waiapaho lodge has a delegation in attendance at the meeting last night. This lodge has a membership of about 250, it is claimed. The principal qualification for membership in the reorganized order, according to Mr. Cohen, is that applicants must be men. Race or creed will not be considered. Lodges are to be established not only where Moose lodges are now located in the Islands, but in other sections of the Territory as well.

Reorganization to Start.  
"It is our purpose to organize lodges at every point of importance on Oahu," said Mr. Cohen last night. "We also plan to lodge at Wailuku and Lahaina on Maui, Lihue and other important points on Kauai, and at Hilo, Laupahoehoe and Kohala on Hawaii. It is estimated now that we will have at least fifteen lodges, with a membership that will reach at least five thousand. It will be a lodge of men, and we will deem it an honor to have Hawaiians on our membership roll."

The report of an organization here, we do not owe the national organization of Moose a cent, and have a treasury of about six thousand dollars. Under our new organization we will not be under obligations to outside organizations, nor per capita fees will be kept at home, and every cent we secure will be for sick benefits and the aid in other ways of our members. It will be strictly a territorial organization and from the enthusiasm with which the national organization and its local organization were repudiated at the meeting tonight I feel certain that the new order is destined to become one of the strongest in these Islands. Organizers will receive no fees, and any member will gladly devote his time and efforts without cost, and for the good of the new order."

ST. JOHNS, Newfoundland, April 3. (Associated Press Cable)—According to a report made today by the captain of the Bellaventura the Newfoundland lost 77 men in the blizzard which has swept this coast for the past several days. There were 112 members of the Newfoundland's crew saved, 30 of whom were badly frostbitten.

This far there have been 90 bodies recovered and eight of the Newfoundland's crew still are missing.

The report that the Southern Cross was safe is declared to be erroneous; she is still listed as missing and has not been sighted for several days. She carried 170 men and a cargo of about 17,000 skins.

# BAIL JUMPER IS LANDED BY POLICE

J. R. Davis Returns to Honolulu Because He Was Deported from Suva, Fiji.

J. R. Davis, who was arrested on February 2 for assaulting Police Officer Sismore, was surrendered by his bondsman, Attorney Leon Straus, yesterday morning and sent to Oahu Prison.

Davis was held to the circuit court on February 3 and his bail was fixed at \$100, which was furnished by Straus. Shortly thereafter rumors were rife around police headquarters that Davis had jumped his bail and had left the country.

When Mr. Straus was communicated with he stoutly denied the rumor and stated that he was in daily communication with Davis. He further stated that Davis would not think of doing a thing like that. However, Davis had disappeared from his usual haunts.

Harbor Officer Carter, who keeps a watchful eye over departing and arriving steamers, welcomed Davis back to Honolulu on March 25 when the steamer Makura arrived from Australia. Not knowing that Davis was out on bail he paid no attention to him. The matter reached Straus' ears yesterday, however, and he surrendered Davis to the police.

That Davis is back in Honolulu is no fault of his, according to Carter, and thereon hangs a tale of some interest. Carter states that Davis, in company with another Honolulu character, who is well known in police circles, left on the Makura early in February for the Antipodes. The pair went ashore in the village of Suva, Fiji, where they posed as British subjects. They did not seek work eagerly, stated Carter, and soon became public characters.

The good people of Suva soon tired of the two vagrants and, as British subjects, they were shipped out of the country on the Makura. Davis had been put to work on the vessel in the cargo hold, and was ordered to work on the Makura arrived here.

Mr. Straus is congratulating himself on the narrow escape he had in losing \$100, while Davis was locked up for sneaking yesterday morning.

## BIDS TO BE OPENED DURING COMING WEEK

Bids for public improvements and furnishing of material will be opened at noon at the office of the superintendent of public works on the following dates:

April 6—For the construction of an addition to the training department of the Normal School.

April 10—For furnishing mules, harness, dump carts and wagons for the road work on the Makiki Slopes, Honolulu.

April 13—For the construction of the Kalaheima and Kaapala homestead roads, South Hilo, Hawaii, and clearing weeds and shrubbery on the Oka Summer lots road.

WASHINGTON, April 4. (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)—Secretary of State William Jennings Bryan was compelled to remain in his bed all day yesterday because of a severe cold. The attending physician declared there is no danger and the secretary will perhaps be able to resume the duties of his office in a day or so.

The first meeting of the members of the Lihue baseball team took place at the County office Wednesday evening, says the Garden Island of March 31. D. W. Ward presided and the following officers were unanimously elected for the coming season: D. D. Ward, president; W. H. Grotz, Jr., treasurer; Henry W. Wain, secretary. C. A. Rice was re-elected manager and C. Kuhlmann captain of the team.

The team will again appear in season, being entered in the club's colors for the coming season. The matter of providing equipment was taken up, and after some discussion, a finance committee was selected to secure funds for the purchase of the necessary requirements for the coming season. A rough estimate placed the sum necessary for the purchase of materials at \$40.00. A subscription list was considered favorably for securing the amount.

Practice will begin this week. The boys are starting this season with a determination to win, and with the materials at \$40.00. A subscription list will give their competitors a hard run and should prove easy winners.

Those present at the meeting were: Messrs. H. D. Ward, F. Morrow, A. B. Robertson, H. Vincent, V. Dean, S. E. Hansen, K. C. Ahana, John and Alfred Fernandez, C. Kuhlmann, J. Thielman and O. Thomas.

Although but little business was presented to the board of license commissioners for consideration, at its regular monthly meeting yesterday, yet the members went into star chamber session fifteen minutes after the meeting began and debated long and earnestly over the question as to whether the Waikiki Inn should be given the after hours privilege already granted to the Young and Monna Hotels, and whether Clifford Kimball should be allowed to have a band play at his saloon at Wahiawa.

# SUBREY SHIP IS GOING TO ALASKA

Expedition Now Being Fitted Out in Honolulu to Start for the Far North May First with View of Rendering Valuable Aid to Pioneers in New Zone of Commerce.

On a voyage which will transfer the scene of its activities from the summer Isles of Mid-Pacific to the waters of the frozen North, the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, steamer Patterson is to sail May 1, in command of Capt. J. B. Miller. In preparation for the expedition the vessel is being fitted out at the navy pier.

This will not be the first voyage of the Patterson to the Far North, for much of the survey work along the shores of Alaska and its intricate waterways has been done by expeditions in charge of Captain Miller and the data obtained are shown in marine charts that serve as guides to navigators whose ships are constantly increasing numbers, are invading new zones of commerce farther and farther toward the Pole.

## Two Surveying Parties.

During the comparatively brief season in which navigation is possible in the extreme northern the Patterson will work principally between Shumagin Islands and Shelikof Straits. On board the vessel will be two parties of surveyors, one of which is bound for Goodnews Bay, Bering Sea, in the vicinity of which is one of the largest areas of flat land in Alaska. Already the agricultural resources of this territory are being developed and its pioneer settlers hope to establish a port in the vicinity of Goodnews Bay which will enable them to take in farming machinery and market their products. The district which is regarded as most promising for the agriculturist is Kuskokwim Valley, where there is a large area of tillable land. The party which will endeavor to render scientific aid to these settlers is headed by Payot, Ensign, and it is expected that double that sum will be represented by this year's catch. Cod fishing also has proved profitable in these waters, the headquarters of this industry being Nagai.

The Patterson has finished its work in the island district and it is not known when the vessel will return. Captain Miller will sail for the cruise to Goodnews as follows:

First Officer, A. M. Sobierski; second officer, G. C. Mattison; third officer, V. V. Hagar; fourth officer, L. P. Baynor; extra third officer, A. L. Giacchino; extra fourth officer, P. Herberger; extra fifth officer, J. Senior; chief engineer, H. A. Wright; surgeon, E. K. Eason.

## Government Force Curtailed and Twenty Per Cent Salary Reduction Now in Effect.

On Maui we are doing what we can to retrace and tide over this period of financial depression," stated Supervisor Raymond A. Drummond of Maui, a member of the board of supervisors of Maui who is now in Honolulu on important business matters.

"On January 1 last a ten per cent reduction in salaries went into effect on Maui among all the county employees whose salaries are fixed by the board. The appropriation bills which had been previously passed were reconsidered and in this too, a reduction of ten per cent was ordered and carried out."

"All this reducing of expenses was found insufficient, however, and respectfully we made another cut of ten per cent which went into effect April 1. The police force, in addition, was reduced one-third in number. The county attorney's department was allowed but one deputy, Enos Vincent. The other deputy, William F. Crockett, was dropped. The stenographer of this department was also dropped as was the stenographer in the county clerk's office."

"It was not pleasant for the board to do this, but we could not help ourselves. With a reduction in revenue and the same old expense running we could not make ends meet and it was necessary to take the course we have adopted in order to do business on a business principle. We all hope the time will come, when conditions will be bettered and then, if the public service should require it, we can go back to the old standard of pay and restore those dropped to their places."

Supervisor Drummond expects to return to his Valley Island home by the steamer Mauna Kea next Wednesday.

## TO PURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. E. W. Grove's signature is on each box.

# WILDER AND McCARN IN CLASH

Wilder Says McCarn Is Butting-In and Will Go to Washington to Lodge Complaints.

(From Saturday Advertiser.)

Another merry row has broken out in upper Democratic circles, and the battle is to be carried to Washington. The declaration of hostilities was made openly by Judge A. A. Wilder yesterday, when he announced that he will start for Washington on the steamer Manchuria, leaving Honolulu April 15, and among other things, that he will press charges against United States District Attorney Jeff McCarn in relation to that attorney's actions in accepting as a fee a diamond ring from Mrs. George Thielens, who was committed to the insane asylum yesterday.

Thus far Governor Pinkham has not been brought into the fight, but he is so close to it that developments during the next few days may make him either a supporter of McCarn or of Wilder.

## McCarn Admits Opposition.

"Yes, I am opposed to the appointment of Judge Wilder as chairman of the public utilities commission," said McCarn yesterday, "and it is true that I have told Governor Pinkham of my opposition. It is not true, however, that I have told Governor Pinkham that I would oppose him in all things in the event that he appointed Judge Wilder. I had a private conference with Governor Pinkham on this question. During this conference I clearly expressed my views on this appointment. The conference was private, and I do not care to give these reasons, but I would be glad to have Governor Pinkham give them out for publication. I can say this much, however, that there is nothing personal behind my opposition to Judge Wilder, other than I do not think he is the man for the position."

## Wilder Declares War.

"I am going to start for Washington on the steamer Manchuria, leaving here April 15," said Judge Wilder yesterday. "I am going to enter a protest against this man, McCarn, meddling in territorial affairs and attempting to dictate the appointment of the public utilities commission. Mr. McCarn has about all he can do to care for the affairs of his own office, in my opinion."

The affidavit of George Thielens recounting the manner in which Mr. McCarn agreed to act as attorney for Mrs. Thielens in divorce proceedings, accepted by the woman's attorney as a fee, already has been forwarded to the United States attorney general and I will see to it that it is fully explained to the proper authorities."

"From what I learned during my stay at Washington it is not the aim of the present administration to encourage its departments meddling in the affairs of departments over which they have no jurisdiction. When Mr. McCarn threatens to fight the administration of Governor Pinkham, as I am reliably informed he has done, unless the latter accedes to his wishes in making appointments for territorial offices, I think he is stepping out of his jurisdiction, and I also believe that the people of Hawaii will resent such action."

What effect Mr. McCarn's alleged threat will have on Governor Pinkham's government was busy until late yesterday afternoon and could not be seen last night to learn whether or not he intends to comply with the demand made by Mr. McCarn.

## Capt. Peter Johnson, Pioneer Skipper of Matson Fleet Who Brought Matsonia on Maiden Trip to Coast, Once More in Harness to Come to Honolulu in Command of Wilhelmina.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 3. (Special by Federal Wireless.)—Captain Peter Johnson was appointed today to take command of the Matson Navigation Company's steamer Wilhelmina. He will be in command of the vessel on its trip to Honolulu.

The news of Captain Peter Johnson's appointment to the command of the steamer Wilhelmina came as a surprise to John Drew last night when the information was communicated to him. The local officer had not been informed of the change.

The last official reports that Castle & Cooke, agents for the Matson Navigation Company, received were that Captain Johnson had been retired owing to continued ill health and would be given a position ashore and that Captain Madson who is at present in command of the Wilhelmina was to hold the position permanently.

With the return of Captain Johnson to the Wilhelmina it is thought that Captain Madson will be again placed in command of the Lurline. The Wilhelmina is scheduled to leave San Francisco for Honolulu on April 9.

Captain Johnson, who is one of the best known skippers who enters this port, will receive a royal welcome upon the arrival of the Wilhelmina, as his return to the sea is welcome news to the traveling public.

# KEALOHA CALLED UPON TO EXPLAIN

Supervisors Vote to Investigate Alleged Illegal Expenditures of Convicted Lawmaker.

(By Mutual Wireless.)

HILO, Hawaii, April 3. (Special to the Advertiser.)—The resolution introduced by Supervisor Sam Kaunane of the district of Kan at the meeting of the board of supervisors here yesterday, and which directs the county attorney to investigate the action of Supervisor John A. Kealoa of North and South Hilo in incurring expenditures for the district of North Hilo without authority of the board of supervisors, was adopted at the meeting of the board today.

The resolution further directs the county attorney to begin impeachment proceedings against Supervisor Kealoa in case it is found in the investigation that the expenditures of a large amount of money was made by him without proper authority. It is reported that Kealoa did not have such authority, but acted in the manner he has followed since he was first arrested on a charge of non-residence against him and on some of which he has already been found guilty in the Hilo courts.

## Unfortunate Woman Ordered Committed to Asylum Pending Further Observation.

(From Saturday Advertiser.)

Mrs. George P. Thielens, following an examination as to her sanity which was held yesterday afternoon before Circuit Judge Robinson, has been formally recommended for commitment to the asylum, the matter to be passed finally upon by the insanity commission of which Drs. George Herbert, William L. Moore and L. J. Warren are members.

It is understood that Mrs. Thielens may be paroled and her actions placed under observation. It is anticipated that with proper medical treatment she may be able to regain her mind. Mrs. Thielens, it will be remembered, fled recently through her attorney, Jeff McCarn, United States district attorney here, a suit for divorce against her husband, George P. Thielens. The suit was entered on Thursday, as already related in the Advertiser, but only after considerable publicity had been given on the matter. Thielens having fled charges against his wife's attorney with the attorney general in which charges is contained an allegation that McCarn accepted a diamond ring as a pledge for the payment of his fee within a specified time.

On the question of Mrs. Thielens' mental condition, Dr. Deane S. Seader, Dr. W. A. Schwabach, superintendent of the insane asylum, and Thielens, gave considerable evidence before Judge Robinson yesterday. Mrs. Thielens is claimed to have called on Doctor Seader on different occasions and among other things is alleged to have stated to him that she repeatedly heard "voices from Heaven."

Doctor Schwabach and Thielens stated that because of Mrs. Thielens' apparently unbalanced mind on several occasions she threatened Thielens' life. Thielens stated to the court that his wife had been treated by him with the utmost care and devotion.

It is understood that Mrs. Thielens recently underwent a serious operation from the effects of which she has not quite recovered and it is thought she will take some time to get back to her normal state.

Richard B. Bolton, clerk in the army quartermaster's department, received word yesterday of the death of his brother, Harry, in Vancouver, Washington, on March 31.

The deceased was a prominent merchant in Vancouver and his death was the result of an automobile accident while motoring through Oregon and Washington last month. Harry Bolton was a prominent member of Vancouver Lodge of Elks, under whose auspices the funeral was held.

## A COMMON ERROR

The Same Mistake Is Made by Many Honolulu People.

It's a common error to rub the aching back, to rub with liniments, rheumatic joints.

If the trouble comes from the kidneys, it's time to use Doan's Backache Kidney Pills.

Here is convincing proof of merit. Dr. H. Green, physician, 215 N. Ninth St., N. Yakima, Wash., writes: "I have now been practicing medicine for over fifty years, and ever since Doan's Backache Kidney Pills came to my attention have prescribed them to my patients. They have never failed in any instance that I have used them; in fact, the promptness in which they overcome kidney disorders is deserving of great credit."

"For any form of kidney trouble, backache, dull pains through the lower kidney stones and gravel, dropsy, rheumatic pains, weakness of the bladder and inability to hold the secretions, Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are the best medicine that can be used."

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50), or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Reflector Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.

# PINEAPPLE TO BE EATEN IN AUGUST

Hawaii Promotion Committee Sets Aside Day for Carnival to Celebrate Growth of New Island Industry—Reports Received of Wide Advertising Being Given in Other Lands.

The Hawaii Promotion Committee voted yesterday to set apart August 15 as Pineapple Day. The event is to be widely advertised, and it is believed that many thousands of tourists will come to Hawaii to join in celebrating this new mid-summer carnival. Secretary Wood was notified to take just as big crowds of excursionists to the Hawaiian pineapples as a feature on the national bill of fare for August 15. Fred C. Smith proposed that the O. K. & L. company would get ready to take just as big crowds of excursionists to the Wahiawa pineapple plantations as want to go.

## Will Invite Delegates.

It was announced that Rev. H. P. Judd, who is going to Chicago in June as Hawaiian delegate to the National Sunday School Convention, has been allotted one evening for an illustrated lecture on Hawaii. He will, on behalf of the promotion committee and the commercial bodies of this city, tender an invitation to the delegates to the International Sunday School Convention in 1916 to break their journey to Yokohama at this port and pass a week in Hawaii. It is anticipated that there will be two or more shipsloads of official visitors upon this special mission to Japan.

Prof. Vaughn MacCaughey of the College of Hawaii is going next June to deliver a series of illustrated lectures concerning Hawaii on the Chautauqua circuit. If Secretary of State W. J. Bryan again does the Chautauqua act he and MacCaughey may appear on the same program.

## Baker to Show Slides.

K. J. Baker is also going East in a few weeks to show his beautiful colored slides of Oahu and Kauai scenery. Alexander Hume Ford was sighted crossing the promotion horizon at Singapore and was reported as going strong. Just where he is headed for is unknown. Fred C. Smith remarked that Ford is doing wonders for Hawaii, and that the remarkable circumstance is that he never asks for any money.

The promotion committee voted to appoint a number of prominent people who have been widely entertained in Hawaii honorary representatives of the organization in the cities where they live. Mrs. H. P. Hind of Cheyenne is the first who will receive the committee's commission.

Secretary Wood said that he had received no reply from the supervisors to the committee's request for the opening of Tantalus road to automobile traffic, but that he had received notification that the April, May and June donations to the support of the promotion work would be cut off.

## Discussion Is Precipitated.

This precipitated a discussion on finances and ways and means. F. C. Smith said that instead of trying to raise funds by subscription it would be better to await action until it was decided what the Greater Honolulu Chamber of Commerce would do. George G. Wood pointed out the fact that the committee's necessities are urgent and that they could not wait. Albert Waterhouse said that a large number of the people who benefit most directly do not contribute to the support of the work. The promotion committee is a business organization, not a charity, and he said that it was a galling idea to him for the committee to have to beg for support. This is a straight business proposition, he said. It is advertising for the benefit of the community and the business interests in the community who benefit most ought to pay the cost of the work. Six thousand dollars is needed right away. No reason in the world why persons and interests not directly benefited by the promotion work should be asked to help pay for it. Waterhouse replied, "It is not right, but we must do it." He said that this is the first time since the promotion work was started that the Hawaiian Promotion Committee has ever been in this embarrassing position. The merchants' association and the chamber of commerce will probably be asked to help out the work.

A hand-made illustrated folder has been received from the Hamburg-American Steamship Company advertising the beauties of Hawaii. It is one of the features of the round-the-world Cleveland excursion trips. Thousands of these, printed in English, French and German, are being distributed in Europe.

Albert Waterhouse reported progress on the new back ordinance, requiring drivers to pass an examination on their knowledge of the geography of Honolulu before receiving licenses.

## PHILADELPHIA, April 4. (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

That the principle of the Monroe Doctrine is as much alive as it ever was and that Monroe's declaration is not an "obsolete Shibboleth" was the trend of the discussion yesterday at the annual meeting of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Rear Admiral Colby urged concerted action among the American Republics to "retain America for Americans."